

Activity: Place Your Faith in Radio



Guiding question:

How is public perception of historic events affected by reporting methods?

DEVELOPED BY GENA OPPENHEIM

Grade Level(s):	6-8, 9-12
Subject(s):	Theater, Social Studies
Cemetery Connection:	East Coast Memorial
Fallen Hero Connection:	: Ensign Stephen L. Fuld





Overview

In this lesson, students will be presented with a specific day in World War II where multiple important events occurred. Students will act as the executive producers of a radio news program and construct a short, written broadcast. It is their job to decide which events of the day to highlight. They will consider why what is recorded helped shape what is remembered for future generations and what is not. Whose stories are not told?

Historical Context

During World War II, newly created broadcasting networks competed with each other to prove to the American public that they could provide the most "accurate coverage" of the war overseas. Daily radio news reports about the events on the front lines gave families a connection to their loved ones that was not available in previous American conflicts.

Objectives

At the conclusion of this lesson, students will be able to

- Understand the importance of radio broadcasting in World War II;
- Understand why certain events were highlighted over others;
- Understand how audiences interpreted the broadcasts; and
- Recreate a convincing broadcast highlighting in detail a specific event in World War II.

"Stephen L. Fuld was a leading advertising director and producer for CBS Radio *News in the 1930s and early* 1940s. His main job was to decide the content of a given radio broadcast and the best ways to present news in the fledgling medium of radio. Fuld's job and the world of broadcasting connects directly to my lesson plan. I also want students to use critical thinking skills to examine why certain events are deemed 'newsworthy.' " *—Gena Oppenheim*

Oppenheim teaches at Saint Ann's School in Brooklyn, New York.

Documents Used ★ indicates an ABMC source

Primary Sources

Newsreel, *Today in History*, May 8, 1945 National Archives and Records Administration <u>youtube.com/watch?v=7zL-sBxVk_l</u>

World War II Era Radio Broadcasts Internet Archive archive.org/details/wwllarchive-audio

Secondary Sources

Historic Headlines: World War II The New York Times nytimes.com/topic/subject/world-war-ii-193945

Materials

• Computer with internet capability and speakers

Lesson Preparation

- Review the selection of *The New York Times* front pages and select one option for each group of five or six students. Make a packet for each group containing the options for the class.
- Select a World War II Era Radio Broadcast to play to students as a sample.
- Divide the class into groups of five or six students each.
- Set up classroom technology and test all online resources before class.

Procedure

Activity One: Analyzing the News (45 minutes)

- Ask students how Americans would get their news during World War II. Lead a brief conversation discussing newspapers, radio broadcasts, and newsreels.
- Distribute one packet of newspaper headlines to each group and ask them to review the front pages.
- Lead a class discussion on the newspapers. Possible questions can include:
 - Why are certain events put in bold at the top of the paper? Why are other stories lower on the page?
 - What does placement on the page imply?
 - On any given day, how did the editor organize the events of this day?
 - What is missing from this source?
 - This newspaper is based in New York City. Does this impact the content on the front page?
 - What is the perspective(s) on the days events?
 - What is the tone of the pieces?
- Play the newsreel from May 8, 1945. Ask students to write down who/what was featured.
 - Ask the class: Who was left out? Why?
 - ^o Brainstorm as a class a list of effective techniques in sharing news.

Assessment

- Divide students into small groups of five or six students and assign each group one date in the war.
- Give each group the corresponding front page from the *New York Times*.
 - ° Ask students, How do you think these headlines affected their readers' mental state?
- Play a World War II Era Radio Broadcast to provide students a sample.
 - **Teacher Tip**: Choose an example from an event or date you did not assign to a student group.
 - ° Ask students, How do you think radio broadcast affected their listeners' mental state?
- Assign students to create the outline for a radio broadcast, based on the news on their given day.
- Allow students to present their program to their classmates and explain which events they highlighted and which events they cut from the broadcast.

Methods for Extension

- Students can explore the role of journalism in various U.S. wars.
- Students can explore the Internet Archive for other World War II radio broadcasts.
- The American Battle Monuments Commission maintains U.S. military cemeteries overseas. These cemeteries are permanent memorials to the fallen, but it is important that students know the stories of those who rest here. To learn more about the stories of Americans who made the ultimate sacrifice, visit <u>abmc.gov/education</u> and <u>NHDSilentHeroes.org</u>.
- Teachers can enhance students' interest in World War II and performance arts by exploring these related lesson plans:
 - <u>"I Sustain the Wings": The Role of Performers in Selling War Bonds in World War II</u>
 - USO Camp Shows, Inc.

The New York Times, September 1, 1939



A Gas of the second sec

Serlin, had heard d to him by Herr but the reading t the Ambassador

the "points" could not an time table with the conver-

Ministers Stand Firm By F. J. PHILIP Wireless to THE NEW YORK TIMES. PARIS, Aug. 31.-The Gabinet met with President Albert Lebrun for

The set is a clowing commutation of the Theorem Set is a clowing commutation of the set is a clowing set is dier had further th M. Bonnet, Fi-

Soviet Ratifies Reich Non-Aggression Pact;

Gibes at British and French Amuse Deputies

By G. E. R. GEDYE

speech containe t and stemingl nos of blunders b f French, Govern

ng the question

Fuchner. ave just signed and then put effect the following basic

ARTICLE I The Constitution of City of Danzig has bee Alcıs. Alt legel and ad power will be execute by the head of State ARTICLE

by the head of Stat ARTICLE The Free City of Its territory and its

mic erfect the following basic law, concerning the reunion of Danzig with the German Reich. The basic State law of the Free State of Danzig and the reunion of Tonzig with the German Reich is effective Sept. 1, 1959.

Accuses Warsaw of

Fitey Remain in Poland at Owr Risk-Nazis to Shoot at Any Planes Flying Over Reich

MMARY OF SPEECH

women

wn. When Herr Hitler made his an

Government to a touch rough up the Gerr his propose The Chancellor expressed con-tion of the drees, toward the cless of his da-the part of the decision, which was being broadcast- over amplifiers hashify created by electricians at health created by electricians at health created by the sector of the heat moment in the streets of the

b scone enacted in the Kroll House in Berlin was eartred sound waves to mack of the foring under the the sound score the sound score the sound score the test of the test of the test of the score the score the test of test of the test of test of test of the test of test of the test of test

make war against women ren. He said that if a lid not come from the

The New York Times, December 8, 1941

WEEKDAYS 8 a. m. through 11 p. m.

SUNDAYS a.m., 1 p.m., 5 p.m., 11 p.m



or answer may questions how the Japanese were able to pu-the Hawaiin detense or appear without previous knowl their presence in those waters. Administration circles forecast that the United Stat Japan, an Axis partner. The German official radio ton tacked the United States and supported Japan. Axis diplomatis here expressed complete surprise if Japanese had attacked. But the impression gained from the surpression gained from the surpression gained from

Unite

nice States and supported Japan. lomats here expressed complete surprise that attacked. But the impression gained from that they believed it represented a victory fo to divert lease-lend aid from Britain, which has Sederal flaviogs & Loan Association, 441 Continued on Page Fo

American Battle Monuments Commission | National History Day

Continued on Page Three

York WANT AD RESULTS Use The New York Times, it's easy to order your ad.

nt. Mr. Fairle

The New York Times, November 12, 1942



VOL. XCH., No. 30,973

The New York Times.

LATE CITY EDITION

THREE CENTS NEW YORK CITY

FRANCE IS OVERRUN

Nazis Reach Marseille

After Hitler Scraps

Armistice Pact

ITALIANS IN CORSICA

Resistance Is Reported

in Their Invasion of

Riviera and Savov By DANIEL T. BRIGHAM

AXIS IN SOUTH FRANCE, FLEET'S FATE A MYSTERY; PETAIN STAND IN DOUBT; MOROCCO CAPITULATES; U. S. AND NAZI FORCES RACE TO OCCUPY TUNISIA

TOTAL AXIS DEFEAT SEEN BY LEADERS **ON ARMISTICE DAY**

President, at Tomb of Unknow Soldier, Holds Rout of Nazi Milifarism Is Inevitable

CITY'S TRAFFIC STILLED

Mayer, at Eternal Light, Says That This War Will End With No Mere Truce

paid tribute to the of the First World Was poppies with the Brit ferings.

ric Halts in Homage

reflection. In wa un of machinery die at brief space, the phined into high gea everywhere held A

ed on Page Twenty

Ships Bombed Dec. 7

Back on Active Duty

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

the time origin



Entered as Record-Class Matter Postoffica, New York, N. V.

J. Pershing, 82-year-old hero of the armisi ago, sits wrapped in blankets as Presid ; final defeat of the Axis in an address General John J. Penty-four years ago, Cemetery

By CHARLES HURI

ried ninst the the

SHINGTON, Nov.

OUR MEN IN DRIVES NAZIS SAID TO DRAIN ON GUADALCANAL EAST FRONT OF MEN Push to East and West With ding 500.000 From Russia

Army Air Support-Fee is to Meet Allied Threats in West, Ankara Hears Again Hit in Aleutians

By RAY BROCK Cable to THE NEW YORK Special Cable i ANKARA, ie German dered the is Turkey. High Co

. apporting the gro War News Summarized THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 12, 1942 an treeps, pouring south n unoccupied France w after Adolf Hitler had (

in troops also land [1:8; map, P. 2.] Pétain, Vichy Chiel muly protested A the unoccupied z

srocco was in full control of rican troops after a seven-

Continued on Page Nine HOTEL EABLE, Wash. 84., New Yors. Restyled Parlor, Bedroom. Bath, 35.-Advt. Resistance to American Axis Lands Air Troops-A. E. F. Chief Asks That Warships Sail for Forces Virtually at an Americans Within 100 Miles of Border End in Colonies

DARLAN A MYSTERY BIZERTE CHIEF PRIZE

AdmiralExpected to Win Port Commands the Part of Fleet for the Strait of Sicily, Offers United Nations Base to Harry Ships

By DAVID ANDER

rts last night estimated

ed on Page Five

Gibraltar as Conflicting Reports Put Fleet on Way and Still at Toulon Fleet on V. By The Association of the Association o figh the

nced the arm

To French Navy to Join Us

Contin

Invasion Across Channel Is Pledged by Churchill

By The LONDON, Nov. 11-The oss the E The text of Mr. Ch address is on page 12.

PETAIN PROTESTS

NEW NAZI INVASION But His Attitude Is Obscure

Marshal Believed to Be in Vichy in Undecided State

ble to THE NEW

ed on Page Thirteen

Transports, Bombers and Gliders Sighted Southbound Off Portugal

ALLIED HEAD

Continued on Page Tw-850 Ships in Armada

For African Landing

American Battle Monuments Commission | National History Day



When You Think of Writing

The New York Times, February 3, 1943



The New York Times, May 13, 1943



nues on Page Twelve vival of Suropean next event on the p rendering of Robert

American Battle Monuments Commission | National History Day

The New York Times, June 7, 1944



The New York Times.



VOL. XCIII No. 31,546 THREE CENTS NEW YORK CITY HITLER'S SEA WALL IS BREACHED, **INVADERS FIGHTING WAY INLA** NEW ALLIED LANDINGS ARE MA eisenhower visits paratroopers before take-off for the invasion ALL LANDINGS WIN

COUNTRY IN PRAYER

Presidenton Radio Leads in Petition He Framed for Allied Cause

LIBERTY BELL RINGS

Lexington and Boston's Old North Church Hold Services

LAWRENCE RESNEP esident Roosevelt, t ry joined in solen

n. the radio networks at 10 s President read the prayer had been sent o the country and prin papers so that the mi listened to the broa-recite the words with

resount as he spoke. President's prayer that the forces he is d'artaight and a the struggle to liberaty tering humanity of Europe + olimax of a day marked the solemn appreciation turnam values involved and tion over thus fact that the title had been joined. pression of furb **-* d been joined. n of faith that with God, "and by the of our cause, our ph," was echoed in his countrymen, in offered in great small parishes, and aking Days Ahead"

ug Days Ahead" , after the prayer epb W. Martin of House minority that "many heart-is ahead," and Sen-. Barkker of Ken-. Barkker of Ken-jority teader, said sed or ought to do naw fervently and ho success of our s of our allies." overnor Dewey, ac-

creeds, Ohio, Governo called the land

ords for a D-

was brought to work

"Let Our Hearts Be Stout" A Prayer by the President of the United States

This is the isoaaion grager that Peesdont Roomeelt words while Ulled troops used knolling on the next of Prime and which h bight, as recorded and transcribed by Tim New York Thress-My Fellow-Americans: Last night when A spoke with you shout the fall of Rome I how at that moment that troops of the Ultited States and our Allies were crossing the Channel in another and greater operation. It has come to past to success that far. And so in this poignant hour, I ask you to join with me in prayer:

And so in this polymant hour, I ask you to join with me in prayer: Almighty God: Our sons, pride of our nation, this day have set upon a mighty endeavor, a strangel to preserve our Republic, our religion and our civilization, and to set free a Load them straight and true; give strangt to bother strans, stourness to their hearts, steaddathness in their faith. They will need Thy blessing. Their road will be long and hard. For the energy is strong, it out it be long and hard. For the energy is strong, it out it be able return again and again; and we know that by Thy grace, and by the righteomasses of our cause, our caus will truingh. They will be sore tried, by night and by day, willout noise and fame, Men's sould will be shakes with the violences of war.

ar. Sor these men are lately drawn from the ways of pass fight not for the lust of conquest. They fight to end or . They fight to liberate. They fight to let justice ar olerance and good-will among all Thy popel. They yes for the end of battle, for their return to the haven

home. Some will never return. Embrice these, Father, and receive them, Thy heroic servants, into Thy kingdom. And for us is home-fathers, mothers, oblicates, wires, sisters and brothers of herve men overseas, whose thoughts and prayers are over with them-help us. Almighty God, to rededinate ourselves in renewed faith in These is this hour of most enterfield.

triffice. y people have urged that I call the nation into a y of special prayer. But because the road is long and to is great. I ask that our people device themselves immunes of prayer. As we rise to see the new day, and inte such day is speni, let words of prayer he on our shing Tay help to our efforts. our shift into the for-

lips, invoking Tay help to a state of the state of the uncertainty of the state of nporary events, of temporal mat -let not these deter us in our

..., wessing, we shall provail over the unholy or any energy. Help us to compute the spoules of greed it ratial arrogeness. Lead us to the awing of our country, with our sider mations into a world unity that will speil up proton- a posto invulnerable to the salounings of un-thy men. And a pass othat will let all zeen live in slow, repain the just rewards of the internation. Thy will be done, almighty God. Amen. worthy

Continued on Page 11 Invasion and Other War News Summarized

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 7, 1944 lines and even battled tanks, [3:1.] Guna of more than 600 ships poired shells into the Ger-man "Atlantic Wall" to help flatten coastal batteries, [5:3.] Prime Minister Churchilt stad

The non-trady completed. The balance set of the set of

adcast messages to their nitymen to remain caim and comply strictly with all Al-i orders. General de Gaulle ther urged Frenchmen to and to avoid capture. [61.] The Berlin radio predictod re landings in France and gested that the Allies might ke quickly for Paris. [5:7.] ondon millarly observes pre-

first assault on France.

ON 70-MILE FRONT

000 Germans Captured Nea

Mouth of Tiber-French

Take Tiveli Junction

accustion o sted from R

now in the those of captured the Tivoli een miles east of the mouth of the

invasion c but the nd more i-5.] One

e" Mr. ser-lied. and the services to new est developments across for developments across formatistical new very being at noon that more distant, who have being at noon that more distant, who have being the surgeon on has datred, 6-30 P. M. with word to evaluate the service of the service estimates and the surgeon on terred service of the service of the evaluation of the service of the service estimates and the service of the service estimates and the service of the service of the evaluation of the service of the service of the evaluation of the service o uses Are Reported Sent added that, as of General Eisenhower it he loss of only two setroyers and one LST p, tank), a heavy type barge. Losses of our t the same period, Mr.

about the

te chat with so

Pleased by Invasion Gains

LONT

By The Dailed Press. ON, June 6 - The

a suprema

grand offensive in the west is pro-coeding much better than expecte and "there already are hopes that

oramons. [The text of Prime Minis hurchill's speech is on Page 4 *** Paritamen

ITALIAN DRIVE GAINS Roosevelt and Churchill

Special to THE NEW YORK TIME. WASHINGTON, June 6-Presi

dent Roosevelt told a news confer-ence, held thirteen hours after the initial announcement of the inva-

do you of the

porter askew. "It's up to schedule," Mr. Kous-veit replied, then smiled. This was the summation of all of today's dispatches as they were analyzed by the Constitutions

tired around He sat at operational bulletin Our Men Are Reported in Caen and at Points on Cherbourg Peninsula

BIG AIR ARMADA AIDS

10,000 Tons of Bombs Clear the Wav-Poor Weather a Worry

Latest Communique

By The Associated Press.

TO 4-YEAR HIATUS

iery Renewal of Battle fo

By DREW MIDDLETON By RAYMOND DANIELL UPREME HEADQUAR

LANDING PUTS END

France-Britain Recalls

Grimness of Dunkerque

Continued on Page

esday, June 7--Atlantic Wali bas

IM: Churchill promised a new fachtar tattement in the Common welcheday on oversight dere-tattement in the Common which is eight and a half miles that which is eight and a half miles that which is the stattement of the target of the contact Press side Between At the famph segment progress there may be handre causal in the statts while was duscised, the Prime Man-was just beginning was progress there is the stattement of the statts while the stattement of the statts while the statts while the stattement of the stattement of the statts while the stattement of the stattement the stattement of the statt

od on Page 2 Turks Hear Report

Of Landing in Greece

.ota plaz. kille Je

high source said that an Al-landing there would not A DONNIPORD MIXTURE. Com

American Battle Monuments Commission | National History Day

Russians Poised to Attack in East; Moscow Joyous on 'Second Front'

announced that in Mon-Contin

d on Page 4

a 333 tanks wrecked, 355 g downed and 7,300 Germans - in the first week of the batt - There were no changes in sectors. In all Monday's fig the Russians shot down

The New York Times, February 13, 1945



or the measure, but anti-Continued on Page 2, Column 3 Continued on Page 12, Column 5

Monday Meat Ban Flouted Again; Cales Exhibit and Serve Steaks

straty not a slumbed better source source source out of the strate source out of the strate source out of the strate source sou ing them ling them place that why at 65 A constructions "little imeat dishes openly neatless Tuesday and Monday showed al lay. again yesterday. C tautants advertised had offered sirloin dishes among their cents a mean control

Continued on Page 24. Column 3 ed on Page 18. Column 2 The special at one of the food U Art. & W. Mu. Daily & Sharte & Starter, St BROOKLYN FAGLE

termany is downed. . . Yepsitus was urged to get the maximum and militer . The Subastich agreement mice here axitypated with mining provide a segment mice hope for a docent if mining provident Persiment in and a plate of the the provident Persiment in a set aple to the second of the provident persiment in a set aple to the second of the provident persiment is set of the provident persimption of the provident is in the circum with the second of the second persimption in the second persimption of the second persimption is in the circum with the second persimption of the second is in the circum with the second persimption of the second is a second persimption of the second persimption of the second is a second persimption of the second persimption of the second is a second persimption of the second persimption of the second is a second persimption of the second persimption of the second is a second persimption of the second persimption of the second is a second persimption of the second persimption of the second is a second persimption of the second persimption of the second is a second persimption of the second persimption of the second is a second persimption of the second persimption of the second is a second persimption of the second persimption of the second is a second persimption of the second persimption of the second is a second persimption of the second persimption of the second persimption of the second is a second persimption of the second p tim nove deen conjugated there be hope for a decent for Germans, and a place them in the comity of nativ That was the message for "common energy" entange from Yaita, in the Grimea, w President Receivelt, Prine inter Charchill and Premier in, completing their historic ference, made clear the mas of "unconditional surrender. The combined military of

The one of the analysis of the set of the

ant, were essential "in for a peaceful and pros-ortd," which, he said, could ed "only if solutions are the difficult economic we face today."

There is naturally some relicence ere about any husty conclusion Continued on Page 6, Column 6 Continued on Page 17, Column 1

Elliott Roosevelt Made Brigadier By Senate, 53 to 11, on War Record

By JAY WALZ

taken on the Pres all Re ... Junnson of Car m Langer of Nort Continued on Page 4, Colu Wolk-Business mrn' Brar the forrige trade lower carlotted at 9:36 P. 34., WOR. - Adv't FOR YOUR NO. 1 PIPE-Densitied Mittare red on Page 18, Column 4

oscycit recognized the directed against the on fund proposal, mostly States banking groups, ing that it was not per-uggented that experience

American Battle Monuments Commission | National History Day

Reparations Shaped

FRANCE TO GET ROLE

Broader Polish, Yugoslav Regimes Guaranteed-Curzon Line Adopted

The text of the report on the ig Three Conference, Page 4. By LANSING WARREN

WASHINGTON, Feb, 12-



The New York Times, February 19, 1945



sale market was fruits and vegetable gates warned their r Continued on Page 11, Column 4

AUDICIDES AND AUDICATION, DEDURERS AUDICATION AUDICATIONA AUDICATION AUDICAT

home. Preparation opinions en thirds of the battle two questi that decisions have and Ezequ

we main political question Continued on Page 4

will be ma

The Ar

WOR-Ceell Brown sizes up the price bonicity at \$100

The New York Times, April 13, 1945



VOL. XCIV...No. 31,856.

The New York Times.



THREE CENTS NEW YORK CITY PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT IS DEAD; TRUMAN TO CONTINUE POLICIES; 9TH CROSSES ELBE, NEARS BERLIN

U. S. AND RED ARMIES DRIVE TO MEET

Americans Across the Elbe in Strength Race Toward Russians Who Have **Opened Offensive From Oder**

WEIMAR TAKEN, RUHR POCKET SLASHED

Third Army Reported 19 Miles From Czechoslovak Border-British Drive Deeper in the North, Seizing Celle-Canadians Freeing Holland

By DREW MIDDLETON By Findes is far for host host, ARIS, Arpil 32-Thousands of tanks and a half million toys of the United States First, Third and Ninth Arnie ing itarough the heart of the Reich on a fort of 150 milles ming Berlin, Leipzig and the last citadels of the Nasi power Second Arnored Division of the Ninth Arny has crossed The Second Armorea Division of the Minth Army has crosse the Elbe River in force and is striking eastward toward Berlin whose outskirts lie less than sixty miles to the east, according t reports from the front. [A report quoted by The United Pres placed the Americans less than fifty miles from the capital a from the front. IA report quoted by The United Pres the Americans less than fifty miles from the capital. Berlin the First Wate Remains Army has crossed th on a wide front and a junction between the western and beavy battles were res-set of the Oder beavier. In todicating than Mar-to this drive battles is capital. The Soviet

DOWN 118 PLANES iniqué announced fur-progress by the Red forces in and around

Japanese Fliers Start 'Suicide Attacks on Fleet, Sink a Destroyer, Hit Other Ships

y wild with excitement to special adition of the France-Soir carries i By W. H. LAWRENCE By Wireles to THE FIRE YORK THE GUAM, Friday, April 13-ease attempting to halt the can march to Tokyo, have a "desperate, suicidal" serial a spon our ships and men. i Neinawa area. Josim 118

was continuing only according to the second second

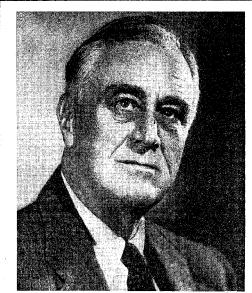
two German [21], means "ovrme wano." th, had fallen Atlack at Low Levels Ving on Barn. Third Bapenese fifter i aunche their attacks upon our ships an about hitry. men at a high speed and from low 6 Czechoslowak [levels, dving direct] mito a shi c czechoslowak [levels, dving direct] mito a shi c czechoslowak [levels, dving direct] mito a ship dving transfer at a ship direct and the ship of the ship o

to liberate the nued on Page 12, Column 2

Army Leaders See **Reich End at Hand**

By The Associated Frest. WASHINGTON, April 12can Armies across Ger-neral Staff officers ex-he opinion to members nate Military Committee Jiaose of German arms

declared that they of the results that



Franklin Delano Roosevelt 1882-1945

War News Summarized

SECURITY PARLEY WON'T BE DELAYED

State Department Urges That World Be Shown We Plan No Changes in Policy

By JAMES B. RESTON Mations Security Confe-it open in San Francisco o i, despite the desired

said that he had

the Hagushi beaches. The tempo of the stepped up in the after Japanese bore in on n 111 of the

FRIDAY, APRIL 13, 1945 FRIDAR, APRCL 13, 1403 indexy attension, suddealy are subsy attension, subsy attens

A nave a territio beadchen^k hot cancol last conscionares in few moments and died at 4:35. He was 63 years old. [1:6.] The tragic word spread quick-y a cound the word. Expres-sions of sorrow poured in from all sections. [1:6.] American and based based and the base lay the Part and the Site Site was the report and the base longer doubt the transmission of the Site in the section section to the section of the section of the section section the section of the Site Site in the section section to the section of the Site in the section section to the section of the Site in the section section to the section section of the Site in the section s

where was would that their Con-iderin Chiefhadgone. [4:2-3.] atry S. Truman was sworn a President at 7:09 o'clock night and a few minutes Mrz. Roosevelt left for a Springs. [1:7.] The new dent immediately Harry S. Tru r called a down. [1:2.] a golicies the enemy-ha at the war pines. [18:6, until Ger. on Korlyens, ndered un. Tokyo, set a t the San distance reco-would open Secretary ([1:3.] and Secretary trean sol. denouncing G

LAST WORDS: 'I HAVE TERRIFIC HEADACHE

Roosevelt Was Posing for Ar -He Died in Bedroom

President Roosevely's death was at about 5:15 P. M., hour before the news was public. Reaching for his i de-hed out of the office,

Continued on Page 8, Column 6

END COMES SUDDENLY AT WARM SPRINGS

Even His Family Unaware of Condition

as Cerebral Stroke Brings Death to Nation's Leader at 63

ALL CABINET MEMBERS TO KEEP POSTS

Funeral to Be at White House Tomorrow, With Burial at Hyde Park Home-Impact of News Tremendous

By ARTHUR KROCK

Special to Tet Now York There. WASHINGTON, April 12-Franklin Del ident of the United States and the only M. today at Warm and his death at 5:48

President, stricken by a cerebral her his and the Mr. ring sciouaness to death on the eighty-third day and in an hour of high triumph. The arm his direction as Commander in Chief were rlin and the shores of Japan's home islands ed, and the cause he represented and led was Thesis under his durations of Japan a state of Beilin and the above of Japan a state of Beilin and the ause he represented and led the conclusive phase the

IN THE WHITE HOUSE

Justice of the Un Harlan F. Stone, in Members of Cabinet on Hand as Chief Justice Stone Administers the Oath

vice Vice

By C. P. TRUSSELL Specifi to Tax Mrs Teas Tonts. WASHINGTON, April 12-Vic esident Harry S. Truman of Mis-ri, standing erect, with hi rrp features taut and lookin

Conti

Byrnes May Take Post With Truman

American Battle Monuments Commission | National History Day

ht. was administered by Ho

Cabinet, in the immediate fu-jure, President Truman's admiraun Mr

at at them authorized by President Harry at an Truman to make this annunce-y atr-ment after a meeting of the Cabi-k area net at the White House. of the Most of the oversees delegations that have either arrived in this country and have either arrived in this country

The New York Times, May 3, 1945

Entered as Second-Class Matter Postoffice, New York, N. Y.



VOL, XCIV., No. 31.876

The New York Times.



THREE CENTS NEW YORK CITY

BERLIN FALLS TO RUSSIANS, 70,000 GIVE UP; 1,000,000 SURRENDER IN ITALY AND AUSTRIA; DENMARK IS CUT OFF; HAMBURG GIVES UP

\$7.445.000.000 CUT IN COMING BUDGET ASKED BY TRUMAN

He Tells Congress Most of It Can Be Sliced From Program for 1946 Shipping

CUTS AGENCIES \$80,000,000

Studies Leading to Additional

Economies Are Continuing, President Assures Press

Prezident Truman's statemen n cuts in war costs, Page 38.

By BERTRAM D. HULEN ASHINGTON, May 2-Pres Truman started an econom

today with proposa the saving of more than 200 90,000. biggest cut was applied ritime Commission throug

aritime Commission through mmmendation in a letter to ess for reduction of funds fou construction of more than .000,000 in current appropri-

According to the second By The University CALCUTTA, India, other recommendation the t called for a reduction of in SS0.000,000 in the of eight agencies for the sources f id for . \$80,000,000 ight agencies f "nning July 1 "nform"

dis at Press Contenses forces. I and up a more set to a statute of the British East India ge warships of concerned. Vice Admiral the British East India field sevel is a statute of Martisha and den pip contractors that there fittyped ien Jaganese ernft filds of rouds for the completion is the gravinels with enemy onstruction pregram under (Coops filesing Rangoon. A South enemy and the statute of that the Rollish single are being built to a famourced that the Rollish single and filter to shares or casualities. he expects that re-

et up for Government agen-the current fiscal year. ... President said onference, the second since entering the that other cuts were stion. Studies are c of possible redu-t person-

In Line With Congress Policy

President. President. rided as certain that ill adopt the recom They are taken a only immediate econ ideo as signifying tha beautive Branch con-Constructive Branch con-Constructive Branch conimarily through the Cab-iariments rather than gencies and boards, many have been set up in re-i for emergency purposes.

and by been set up ... safested by the which are safested by the which are safested by the which are safested by the safested

De Valera Proffers WAR IN ITALY ENDS Sympathy to Reich By The United Frees. DUBLIN, May 2-Prime Min-ster Earnon de Valera made a bersopal call at the German Le-gation today to express condoi-inces for Adolf Hitler's death.

He was accompanied by Jose Walsh, Secretary of the Depa ment of External Affairs, a was received by the Germ Minister, Dr. Eduard Hempel Hitler's death was widely d

The Portuguese Gover

Last Enemy Force Gives Up Just 20 Months

After Landings DEFEAT IS COMPLETE

Unconditional Surrender Opens 'Back Door' to German Bastion

to the Office By VIRGINIA LEE WARREN BRITISH GO ASHORE SOUTH OF RANGOON

Force Moves to Join the 14th The Army Troops North of City stin in Attack-Isles Shelled

the Japanese-hald capital in the Japanese-hald capital in the information of the maining were manue on both large hard in the second of the wide mouth of the Ram- takes on internal Revene hald good River where it emplies into level in the Gut of Martiban. They for large the Gut of Martiban They for large the dut of the guestion can be also years of the Same term of the Same ter

panes for sec the amphibic

And any the British show the British Sho

shell port inst Blair, 425 miles goon. Carrier battlefield. The instrument of sur signed in the former su ace of the Nespolitan Caserta by one German

In Lare Wills Congress Failey France Strate planes followed up from wind the forward of the Ba-beam wind the forward of the Ba-beam wind the forward of the Ba-forward the strate planes followed up from wind the Ba-the forward the second to perstand LA BEC displack asserted that the Prediction association and the prediction the Prediction association and the prediction the Prediction association and the prediction and the prediction the Prediction association and the prediction and the prediction the Prediction and the prediction and the prediction and the prediction the Prediction and the prediction and the prediction and the prediction and the prediction the prediction and the prediction After His Flight to Barcelona

By PAUL P. KENNEDY

BARCELONA, Spain, May 2-David Key. United rrived at the Barce

Continued on Page 38, Column 2 Eugene Bonnard, son of the for Continued on Page 7, Colu

GERMANS AND ALLIES SIGNING UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER IN ITALY EPIC SIEGE IS OVER

AGAIN OVER POLAND

cheel affixing signature to the d Army, placing his name on the Allied Mediterranean Air For ticles. Stan s: Mai. Gen. ff to th aft to right) air vice Marsnai George maker, ones of Start to the Annual Acoustication and the start of the s deputy chief of st iff in the Mediterranear

BIG THREE WRESTLE Goebbels and Fuehrer Died MOSCOW JOY MAD By Own Hands, Aide Says

By Cable to THE N LONDON, Thursday, May 3-

HAMBURG YIELDS

Keitel, Luebeck Also Occupied, With the Surrender of Holland

Believed Imminent

forces have occupied I broadcast by the Ham clared today. broadcast announcing

Was conch Day holida it no' more iven for the

Copenhagen Certain Foe Must Go,

Denmark, May the death. The

Continued on Page 5, Column 1

Shell of German Capital Yielded to Red Army by Beaten Nazis

43.000 LOST BY FOE

Baltic Link With British Is Near as Rostock and Warnemuende Fall

AS BERLIN IS WON

Unprecedented Celebration in Honor of Victory

By CYRUS L. SULZBERGER rsday, May 3-

The gre battle, Be

the city Corning June 26. New weitership

American Battle Monuments Commission | National History Day





Continued on Page 16, Column 3 Continued on Page 10, Column 1

War News Summarized

THURSDAY, MAY 3, 1945

Aussian Arguments Porsist but hope Remains—Changes in Dumbarton Plan Weighed By JANES R. RESTON SAN Zink K. y and, while General Staff in place of Field the negotia-and not en-backing Heinrich Himmle" tonces were peace bid to the Western Powers This morn-i The statement of Friksche, wh

). It had a pro-of 1,682,220. had carlier been men city, the Hamb been de claim. Shouting Hamburg ly quite restrain and on Page 6, Column 1 Continued on Page 6, Column 6

But Nazis Deny Norse, Danish Exit

By SVEND CARSTENSEN

The New York Times, August 7, 1945



The New York Times.



THREE CENTS NEW TORK

FIRST ATOMIC BOMB DROPPED ON JAPA MISSILE IS EQUAL TO 20,000 TONS OF T TRUMAN WARNS FOE OF A 'RAIN OF R

HIRAM W. JOHNSON, Jet Plane Explosion Kills KYUSHU CITY RAZED REPORT BY BRITAIN Steel Tower 'Vaporized' REPUBLICAN DEAN Major Bong, Top U.S. Ace Kenney's Planes Blast By God's Mercy' We

IN THE SENATE, DIES Flier Who Downed 40 Japanese Craft, Sen Home to Be 'Safe,' Was Flying New Isolationist Helped Preven

U. S. Entry Into League Opposed World Charter

CALIFORNIA EX-GOVERNOR

Ran for Vice President With eodore Roosevelt in '12 -In Washington Since '17

vote

No Deal ticket,

week-end jnic the dity Mayoratiy ^{[bods}. sampaign. A short while later Gabriel A. Rythering research secretary of the consult lightway tow CHF Fundom party, which supported the fundom of the secretary of the secretary of the May December of the secretary of the By Presking indom Mayoration By Alexandro and Secretary of the By Presking indom Mayoration Chanse forces won away from the good government [ffy-mile costal aft

ed on Page 23, Column

'Shooting Star' as a Test Pilot

vard, the Congres-Honor. He had sur-tir battles and shot edge he gained in like nd burst like a bomb



Fusion Official 'Sad to Part Smash Into Port 121 Mile Company'-McGoldrick Sees Southwest of Canton-Big Only Tammany Aided Area Open for Landing

CHU

Continued on Page 19, Column 6 Continued on Page 2, Column 7

Turks Talk War if Russia Presses; Prefer Vain Battle to Surrender

By SAM FOPE BREWER

"A Rowling Success"-Kic Comeron. DANNY KAYE in "WONDER MAN." More Autor-Addt. FREDRIC MARCH in "A Rowling Tarte-The out perspect that prior. The play of research."

ROCKET SITE IS SEEN ROOSEVELT AID CITED 125 B-29's Hit Japan's Raiders Wrecked Norse Toyokawa Naval Arsenal| Laboratory in Race for

Churchill Says

Tarumizu in Record Beat Nazis to Bomb,

in Demolition Strike Key to Victory By FRANK L. KLUCKHOH The text of Mr. Chur statement is on Page 8.

Blow From Okinawa

By CLIFTON DANIEL VICTOR STATE NEW YORK

mn 2 Continued on Page 9, Col War News Summarized

TUESDAY, AUGUST 7, 1945

ientific knowledge wreck 0. We have speat ollars on the great-gamble in history p. 11.] Mr. Truman said, Chi

w prepared to ob-

In Trial of Mighty Bomb Scientists Awe-Struck as Blinding Flash Lighted New Mexico Desert and Great

Cloud Bore 40,000 Feet Into Sky By LEWIS WOOD

Before

ATOM BOMBS MADE TRAINS CANCELED

IN STRICKEN AREA IN 3 HIDDEN 'CITIES'

creev on Weapon So Great Traffic Around Hiroshima That Not Even Workers Discunted — Japanese Still Sift Havoc by Split Atoms Knew of Their Product

By JAX WALZ

Reich Exile Emerges as Heroine In Denial to Nazis of Atom's Secret

Column When You Think of Writing Think of Whiting -Adut. For Your No. 2 Pipt-Domiford Mixture, Obst-outly Matching, plantings mild. Size_Adus. Watch for THE SOUTHERNER: The picture that never lets go of sour heart Scon at the GLORE -- Advi.

NEW AGE USHERED

Hailed by President, **Revealing Weapon**

HIROSHIMA IS TARGET

npenetrable' Cloud of Dust Hides City After Single Bomb Strikes

By SIDNEY SHALET.

American Battle Monuments Commission | National History Day

[1:4; ma

The New York Times, August 9, 1945

Entered as Second-Class Matter, Fautrilles, New York, N. Y.



XCIV.No. 31,974

The New York Times.



SOVIET DECLARES WAR ON JAPAN; ATTACKS MANCHURIA, TOKYO SAYS; ATOM BOMB LOOSED ON NAGASAKI

2D BIG AERIAL BLOW RED ARMY STRIKES CIRCLE OF SPEARHEADS AROUND JAPAN IS COMPLETED RUSSIA AIDS ALLIES Foreigners Asked To Stay at Home

TRUMAN TO REPORT TO PEOPLE TONIGHT ON BIG 3 AND WAR

emment today through the State Department. "The Department of Batte has anyong traditionally done overgo-the travel of entisens of other countres of the Western Hem-ephere to the Unked States," and the Unked States," and the Unked States, and the Unked States Government in now copaged in a gigande mil-tary operation in deploying force and supplies from the European termendous take places an im-prevented with places an im-provation ayoutem." Half-Hour Speech by Radio to Cover a Wide Range of Problems Facing the World

HE SIGNS PEACE CHARTER

And Thus Makes This Country the First to Complete All **Ratification Requirements**

trips to the Un they were di with the war.

TAMMANY OUSTS LAST OF REBELS

County Committee Batifi Executive Group's Actor Meeting Picketed tive Group's Action

isal May Be Given

Democratic Committee nomina United States Attorney Miles McDonald for District Attorney Kings County to run for the cancy caused by the resignation William O'Dwyer, Democratic

I Nearly 2,000 members, the harg-i-ost number in recent years, at-la Itended the Tammany meeting in ¹ the Central Commercial High School, 214 East Forty-second Street. All resolutions presented⁰ e names lat contact Connection right a waten. School, 214 East Forty-second as and the Street. All resolutions presented nt, were adopted unanimously by voice to f San-vote. of Ver. The committee ratified action orsad by taken by the executive committee General Spaatz' communiqué re orting the bombing did not ** whether one or more than "mighty atom" was dropped. Hiroshima a 'City of Dead'

Hiroshima a City of The Tokyo radio yesterday de-ribed Hiroshima as a city of "too numerous to atch tout definitely appont-3 Senator Allies Cut Austria Into Four Zones is only a) on Page 17, Column 2

With Vienna Under Joint Control

WASHING WAREN bould by the second second second second second power control machinery, include will make imp France with the Big Three Austria and has been established in Austria in Hy of action accordance with an agreement be er Goes to Archives

on Page 3. Column 5 ned on Page 11 rts, drfin., azpd. atrauments: copis, PH. 4-6391.-Advt. od Misture, Obel-mild. 20c.-Advt. LOVE, AS ROUVE That love might bel THE SOUTHERNER ture that never lets hearth Combine to LIFE INSTRANCE LOANS, SIGN up tow in-factor. No fees. Relinanced discuss through Ver Text No. 1 Press RUDBON COUNTY NATIONAL SANCE, and R. 1 Press RUDBON COUNTY NATION STATEMENT

Japanese Port Is Target Foe Reports First Blow in Devastating New by Soviet Forces on

Sectal to Dir New York Does. ASHINGTON, Aug. 8—Dis-agement of unessential trav-y foreigners to the United es was ordered by the Gov-nent today through the State stiment. Midday Assault Asian Frontier RESULT CALLED GOOD KEY POINTS BOMBED

> Foe Asserts Hiroshima Action Believed Aimed Toll Is 'Uncountable' to Free Vladivostok -Assails 'Atrocity' Area of Threat

By W. H. LAWR T

file. It was a major shiphuliona center for both naval and a chantmen. The city also included industrin mytubur of thase and Akunoura o the western side of the harbor, a Utrakani. The combined area Jasariy double Hiroshima's. "--aski, although only U -- as Hiroshima "ware

un since gung sd, sent for d Continued on Page 4, Column 8 Continued on Page 2, Column 1

War News Summarized

THURSDAY, AUGUST 9, 1945 declared war fail struck Nags because that Crew members r mly great power suits. "Practic way of peace. things" in Hiro sam Molodif so stroyed beyond cok sembers "Practicals, " in Hiroshima . beyond recognitios, "sure from the fi "skyo repor" "en rit

Tokyo Arsenal and Aircraft

Plant Are Seared----Fukuvama

and Yawata Cities Ripped

BREAMTD Watch for The pic-to of your



bat-Russians are rep repor

385 B-29S SMASH U. S. Third Fleet Attacking 4 TARGETS IN JAPAN Targets in Northern Honshu By ROBERT TRUMBULL

lay, Aug. 9-Admiral Will including British carriers, it northern Honshu in the J

mighty Third Fleet, includi strong air attacks at northe lands, where the enemy has Admiral Chester W. Nimitz nty to twenty-five airfields. Fice ounced this motning. Although no specific targets TRUMAN REVEALS

no specific targets nated, the communiqué ig, air installations and tary targets" were hit air attacks beginning MOVE OF MOSCOW Appounces War Declaration ikes in the Tokyo area It is possible that per-gs, caused by the warm Current at this time of Soon After Russian Action

-Capital Is Startled By FELIX BELAIR JR.

the legal frame r the trial of the

Joins Pacific Struggle After Spurning Foe's Mediation Plea 🛛 🕷

SEEKS EARLY PEACE

Molotoff Reveals Move Three Months After Victory in Europe

By BROOKS ATKINSON OW, Aug. 8 - R: War on Japan tonig

and Admiral his Chief of slood before Tokyo 'Flashes' News **3 Hours After Event**

American Battle Monuments Commission | National History Day

constry is the only great power with "Tracticulary all living" islanding in the way of pase. We have a start of the start of the start of the foreign Commission Model of a stryed leyond recognition by Moncow yesterios, He said it a function of the interacts of aberta-tion is a structure of the start of the observed to the Allied request to show the start of the structure of the structure of the way in the Far Bast and before the best start of the structure of the start of the structure of the structure of the start of the structure of the start of the structure of the struc

When Yes Thicks of Writing Think of Writing Thinks of Writing - Advis, GREAT BEAM Ideal Spring Walter is famual for its months Disputised Content of Section 2015

Page 2, Column 8 | Continued on Page 3, Colu

4 Powers Call Aggression Crime In Accord Covering War Trials By CHARLES E. EGAN



Column 5

The New York Times, August 15, 1945



VOL. XCIV., No. 31,980.

The New York Times.



THREE CENTS NEW TORK CIT

JAPAN SURRENDERS, END OF WAR! EMPEROR ACCEPTS ALLIED RULE; M'ARTHUR SUPREME COMMANDER; OUR MANPOWER CURBS VOID

HIRING MADE LOCAL Third Fleet Fells **5** Planes Since End

Communities, Labor and Management Will Unite Efforts

6,000,000 AFFECTED

Draft Quotas Cut, Services to Drop 5,500,000 in 18 Months

By LEWIS WOOD

by LEWIS WOOD Second tors how two Tours. 'A SHINGTON, Aug. 14 Inpower controls over empl i workers were abolishe it, the War Manpower sion announced, enabling yers to hire men where n they pleased. 'he end of the war three of the war three work of the war three work to readjust perhaps war workers into new i. Nevertheless, the , all its facilities would help workers find new th preference going to GIVEN TO WORLD

on Page 13, Column S fact Hirohito on Radio;

Minister Ends Life

the remnana of the blaited Duttedfrom alboys, burst and of fact did 12 Didek last night that did 12 Didek last night that myrail reserves, and the myrail and the night sector of the sector of the sector of the myrail reserves and the night myrail reserves and the night myrail reserves and the night myrail reserves and the sector of the night has night the problem declaration. Two-Day Holiday Is Proclaimed; Stores, Banks Close Here Today its State and recorded ministon, and that the Europe has not find the sector of the night the memory had reserve and Thinday are defined approximate approximations ministon, and that the Europe has not find the sector of the night the night the NASHINGTON. Aug. 14-To-[in a week, Many employers already

. 156 War Minister Kore-167 nami committed suicide. nami committed suicide, there of throughout ha reported this morning. then for Any uses signated, interest of the suicide, there of the suicide suices and the suice of the unercan zone, said An-amployee's amin "andep" the two residence" to "atoms for the four-year re in accomplishing his the hardest wo s His Majeety's Minis-

SUMARCE LOANS, Size m, low L-Na face, Reinanned Giverny Hurough S COUNTY NATIONAL BANK, 10 BURNE, DINNY CITY NATIONAL BANK, 10 BURNE, DINNY CITY N. N. JAcket

ALL CITY LETS GO UID VU OLAN. Weshesty. Aug. 15-Taganese warent are approach miral Chester W. Nimits an-miral Ches

times sq. is jammed

Police Estimate Crowd in Area at 2,000,000-warships. GUAN, Wodresday, Aug. 15 GUD-When Admiral Hatsey re-ceived word of Jepan's capitula-tion locary he sent this message to his filters: "It looks like the war is over, but if any enemy planes appear shoot them down in friendly fashion." Din Overwhelming

By ALEXANDER FEINBERG ... days of intimation, fact, isgonizing days t indication of a Ja fays of alterns' nd fears-fay. SECRETS OF RADAR

"Official - 170m Jaganese surrender These were the flashed on the n sign of the Times P. M. that touched leied demonstratii Square, packed will persons. ts Role in War and Uses for Peacetime Revealed in Washington and London

By WILLIAM S. WHITE

persons. The victory roar that gra-the announcement beat upon seardrums until it numbed aenses. For twenty minutes after wave of that joyous special to Taxe Nor Yess Taxes. WASHINGTON, Aug. 14—Th great drama of radar, the war' most powerful "secret weapon until the atomic bomb was devise.

Is unpusyed with net today. The Joint Board on Scientific formation Policy paralited the frice of Scientific Research and the War Department

Annual difference of the second secon The WAC program, helded the Nary torganization of the second seco

eserving them Forty-fifth Street. Individual igfo-American movement was virtually impos-te continental sible; one moved not in the crowd rd on June 6, but with it. At 10 P. M. Chief Inspector John "sees through J. O'Connell estimated that 2,000-.

e to 1944. The second secon rom subways, buses Those at the north Continued on Page 14, Column 8 Continued on Page 5, Column 1

E/ The Associated Press. WASHINGTON, Aug. 14-To-in a week morrow and Thuraday are days off have obt for Government workers and holi-time pay days for pay purposes for workers day off, in seneral.

n general. And V-J Day, when it comes, vill be a premium pay day, too. the Postonian id. postmasters will have seretion in carrying out "- wighes, it was inight. agency heads agency next wide discussion ... overnment to cut the President's wis t to a bare skels. dicated, and those and 16 and not to playse required to tays against the leave. He said it sating time off at

the failure in accompany overhears and a second sec as legal holidays. Preston Delano, Controller of the Continued on Page 6, Column 7 in fig-

PRESIDENT ANNOUNCING SURRENDER OF JAPAN



re Admiral William D. Leahy, Cordell Hull. Standing (left Administration; William H. ruman reading th of State James I are Maj. Gen. Phil Stabilizer; John d Vinson, Secret secretary of Lab

PETAIN CONVICTED, Terms Will Reduce Japan SENTENCED TO DIE

By JAMES B. RESTON

By JANES Venini Fra WASHINGTON, Aug. 14----ion only denohikra and demilit of 80 per cent of the territory and tion she bid when she attacked already approved by President Trunan and our major Allies, will not only destroy the vast compter she conquered in the light bughtees months of the territory of the state of the light bughtees months of the provident state of the state of the light bughtees months of the provident state of the state of the light bughtees months of the provident state of the light bughtees months of the state o e Japan but also deprive her carly one-third of the popula-rl Harbor. Thus these terms, TREATY WITH CHINA

uced her in 1853.

Continued on Page 15, Column 5 Continued on Page 11, Column 2

WTEDNYESDAY, ALGGIST 12, 1945 In binkary last night. Fresident Tumar announce at 7 M. That be had received by high starting the structure of the structure structure the Jackson structure and the structure of the structure had structure of the structure of the structure had structure of the structure of the structure be prostend electration of july 26, The Chief Decentry and be rotsend electration of july 26, The Chief Decentry and be rotsend electration of july 26, The Chief Decentry and be structure of the structure of the structure MacAthur in his capacity as Supreme Allief military command-ent were ordered to stop (fully Day will await the signing of the structure of the structure ders a last 14-1 The affold announcement of the structure of the structure ders a last 14-1 The affold announcement the affold announcement the military counter between a structure the black the structure of the structure ders a last 14-1 The affold announcement the affold announcement the military counter between a structure the structure the structure of the structure the structure of the structure the affold announcement the infortens the structure the military counter between a structure the structure of the structure the structure the structure of the structu dent's announcement Ninkt Babad Frazes fire of common (5.3-4) The official announcement of Part Hackor had resulties (1:6-The official announcement on Part Hackor had resulties (1:6-the state) announcement on Part Hackor had resulties the highering of the Japa-ness Empire toxeha dri numer straned celevations throughout be Allied workd. Here in New the Allied workd. Here in New tration of the fish on the strange Japanese surrender, "alguades a wid demonstration (1:3) Example Mindel Sananese the Grant and the Sananese and Charles and the Sananese the Allied workd. Here in New toxet and part of the Sananese and Charles and the Sananese the Allied workd. Here in New Charles Common Japanese surrender, "alguades a wid demonstrate the Sananese the Grant Bananese the Grant Sananese the

arors Recommend Clemency

Because of His Age-Long

Indictment Upheld

By G. H. ARCHAMBAULT

By Windess to Ten New York Torn. PARIS, Wednesday, Aug. 15-irshal Henri-Philippe Pétain s convicted at 4:15 A. M. today intelligence with the enemy and idenged to deal

. Pétain in The

World News Summarized

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 15, 1945 If became a page their shame beca

unists informed o that they re-his command to r's A French jury sentenced M in shal Pélain to death. [1:4.]

Cruiser Sunk. 1.196 Casualties: Truiser Sunk, 1,196 Casualties; Took Atom Bomb Cargo to Guam

asing, including sixty-cers; 307 Navy wounded, fifteen officers; thirty issing, including two offi-l nine enlisted Marine Next of kin have been sunk by enemy actic pine Sea with 1,196

The 8559-ton site left Sama and the second saturation of the second seco all along the [8:6; Pacific ion signed "a

Continued on Page 10, Column 6

PREDRIC NARCH is "A RELL FOR ADAYO" STITUTE AND A STREAMED FOR THE ADAY STREAMED AND A STREAMED A STREAMED AND A STREAMED AND

YIELDING UNOUALIFIED, TRUMAN SAYS

Japan Is Told to Order End of Hostilities, Notify Allied Supreme Commander and Send Emissaries to Him

MACARTHUR TO RECEIVE SURRENDER

Formal Proclamation of V-J Day Awaits Signing of Those Articles---Cease-Fire Order Given to the Allied Forces

By ARTHUR KROCK

By ATTHUK BRUCH Special to The NW YORK THES. WASHINGTON, Aug. 14—Japan today unconditionally surrordered the hemispheric empite taken by force and held almost intact for more than two years against the rising power of the United States and its Allles in the Pacific war. The bloody dream of the Japanese military casts van-jahed in the text of a note to the Four Powers accepting the terms of the Potsdam Declaration of July 26, 1945, which "wonliftaf the fair Data Declaration of July 26, 1945, which amplified the Cairo Declaration of 1943.

Terms Will Reduce Japan To Kingdom Perry Visited to 10 F. M. after the third and measure different to the State Department by the Legation Charge d'Affaires at 10 F. M. after the third and measure d'Affaires at 6:10 P. M., after the third and most anxious day of wait ing on Tokyo, the anxiety intensified by several premature or false reports of the finale of World War II.

Orders Given to the Japanese

The Department responded with a note to Tokyo through the same channel, ordering the immediate end of hostilities by The Japanese, requiring that the Supreme Allied Commander —who, the President announced, will be Gen. Douglas Mac Arthur—be notified of the date and hour of the order, and instructing that emissaries of Japan be sent to him at once INCOMPARENT OF A STATE AND A S

recived the Japanese note and deemed it full acct the Potsdam Declaration, containing so qualificat soever; that arrangements for the formal signi peace would be made for the "earliest possible that the Japanese surrender would be made to Ge e "earliest possible moment;" would be made to General Mac that the Japanese surrender would be made to Gene Arthur in his capacity as Supreme Allied Comme Chief; that Allied military commanders had been im to cease hostilities, but that the formal proclamation Day must await the formal signing. The text ended with the Japanese note, in wl

the agreements' would be day to case nostinctes, but that the formal proclamation of the agreements' would be day must await the formal signing. If shortly after they had day the terms of the formal signing. The text ended with the Japanese note, in which are the first fruits of the Four Powers (the United States, Great Britain, China Russia) were officially informed that the Emperor of Japan had issued an imperial rescript of surrender, was prepared to Continued on Page 6, Column 3 had issued an imperial rescrip

Continued on Page 2, Column 3 **MacArthur Begins**

Orders to Hirohito

firstess to Tat New

For'll thrill to THE SOUTH-ERNER! The picture that never lets go of your heart! Enca at the Globe! - Advi.

American Battle Monuments Commission | National History Day